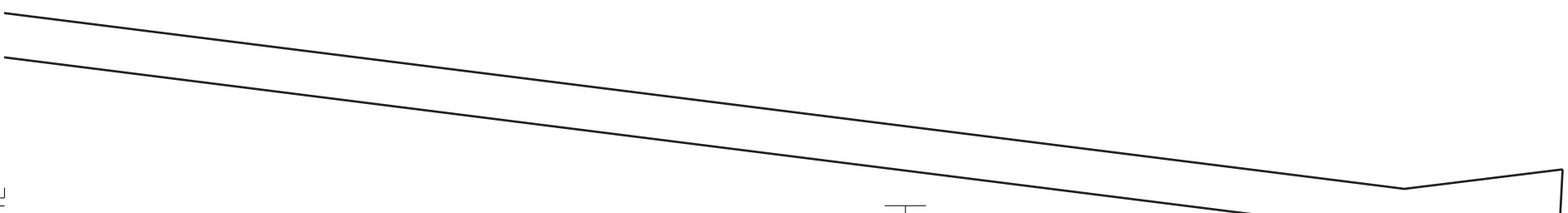
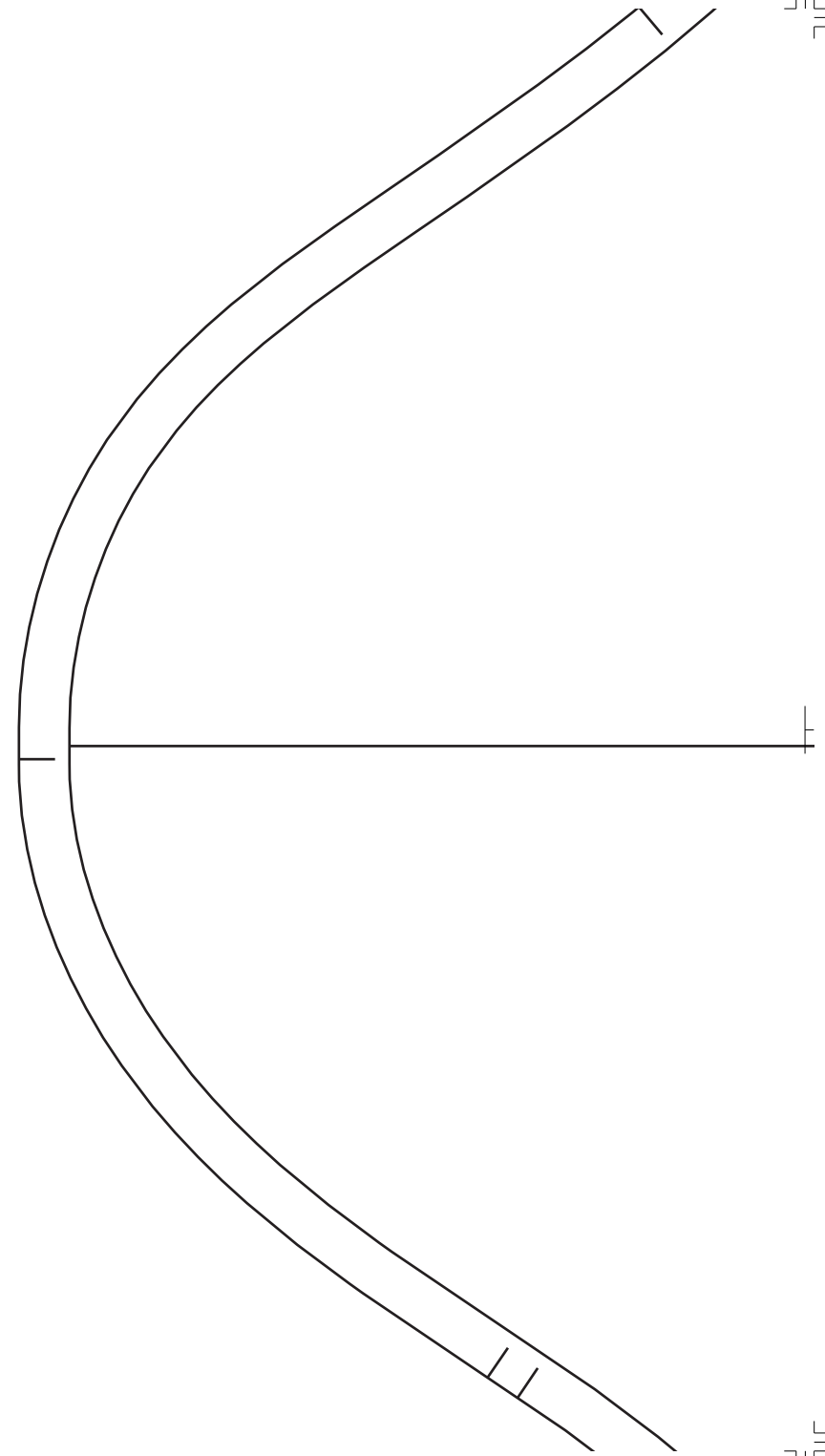
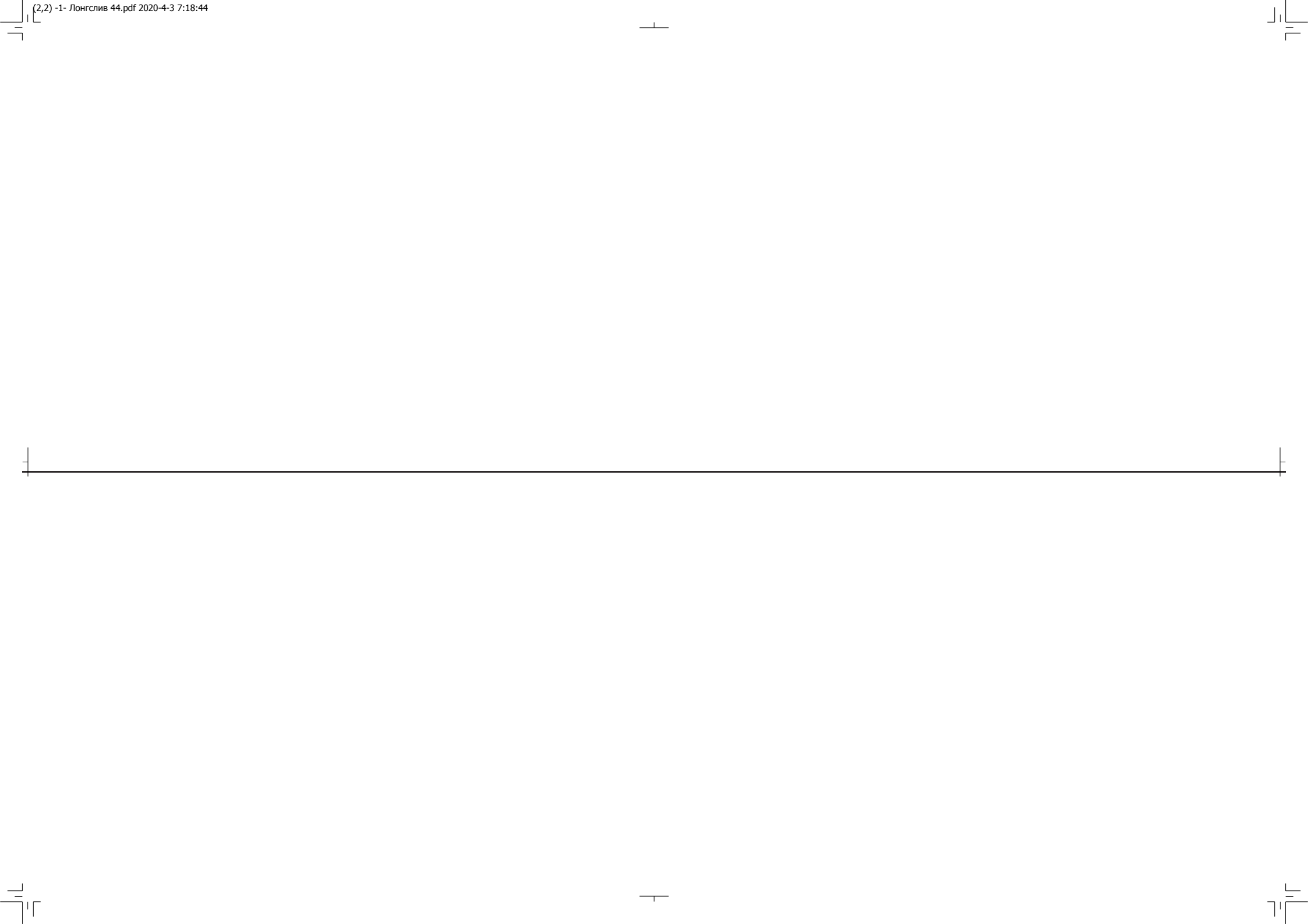


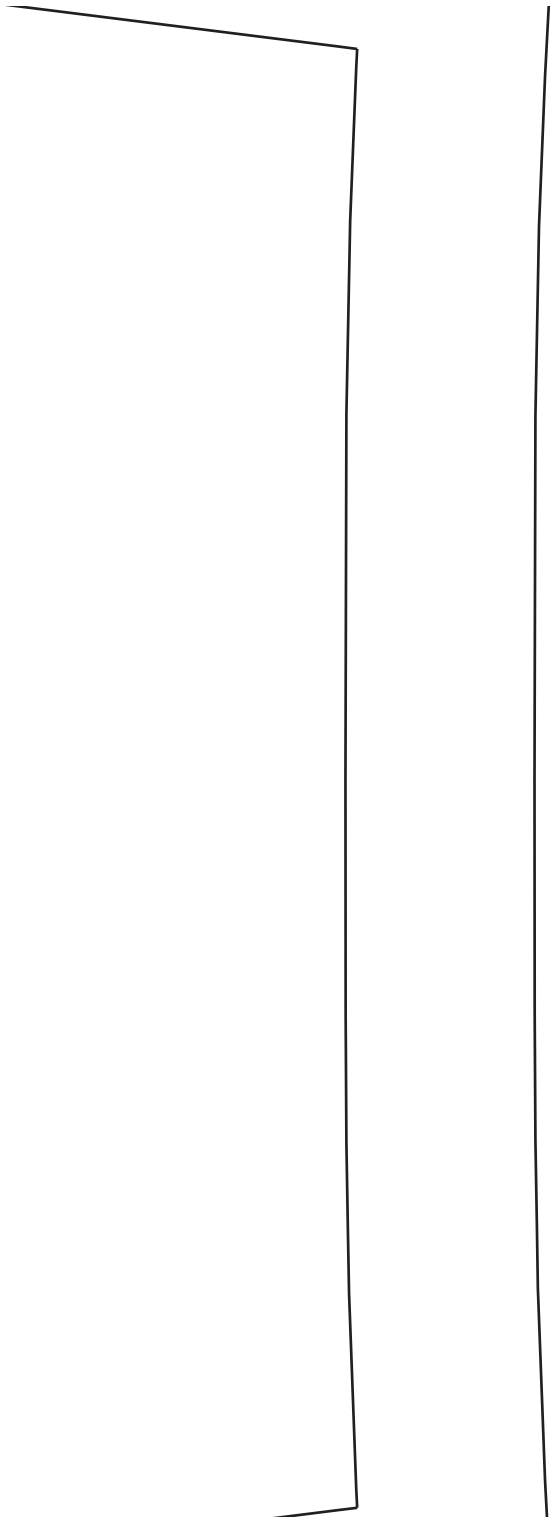
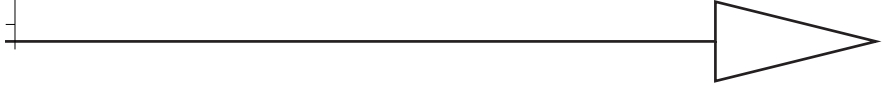
+

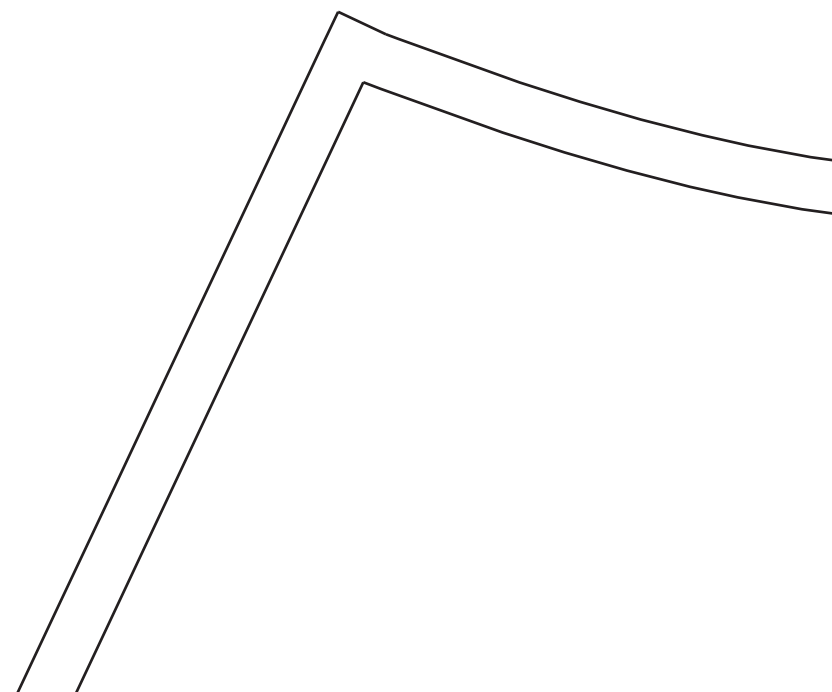
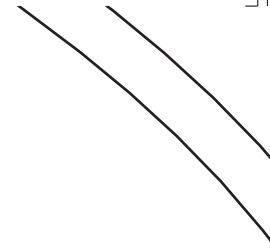


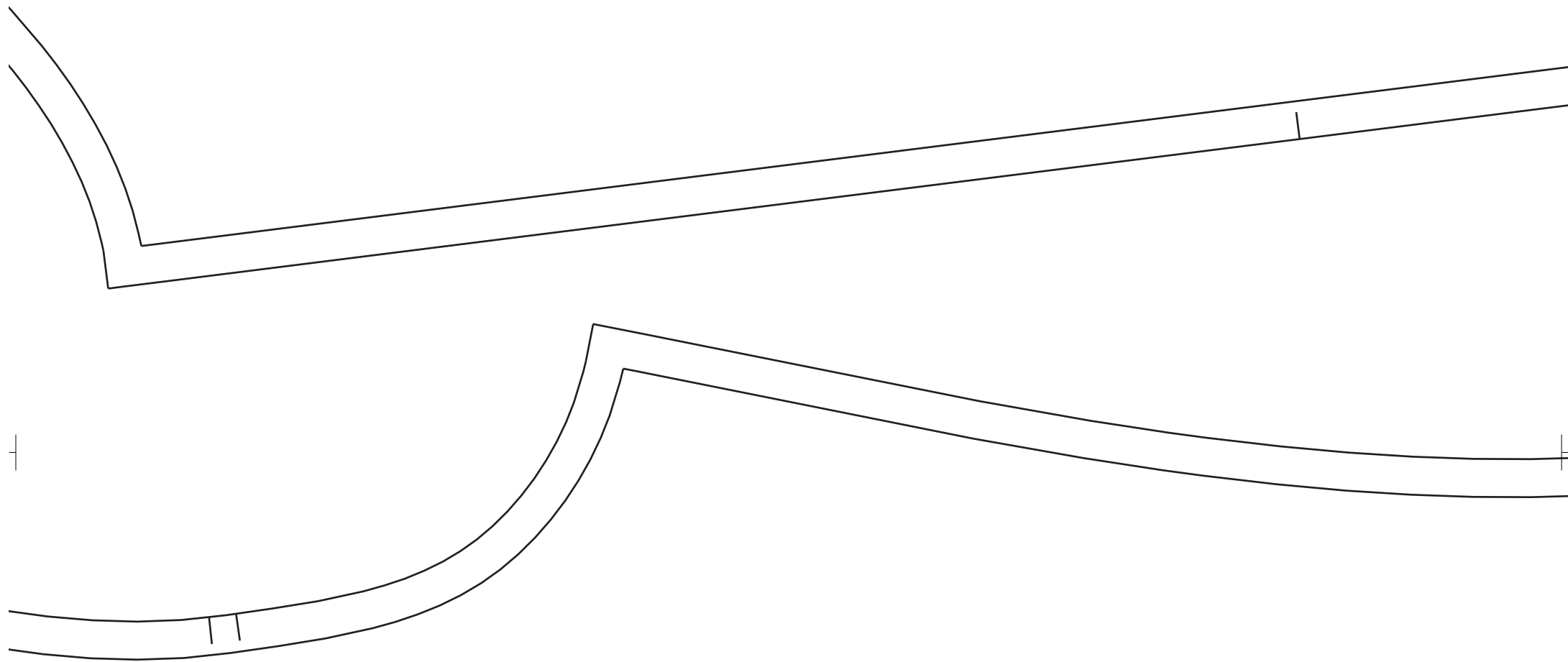


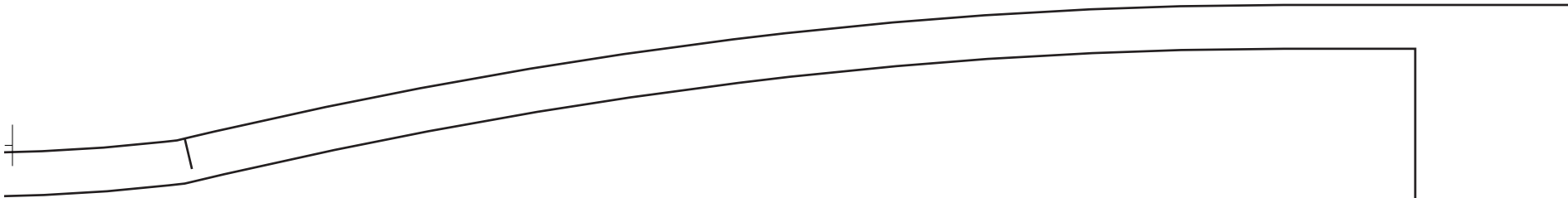
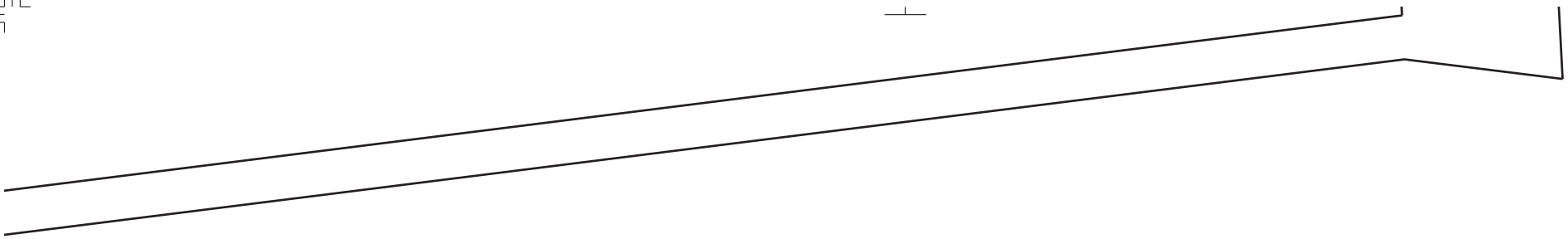


Размер 44.0
Лонглив
Рукав
2 дет.

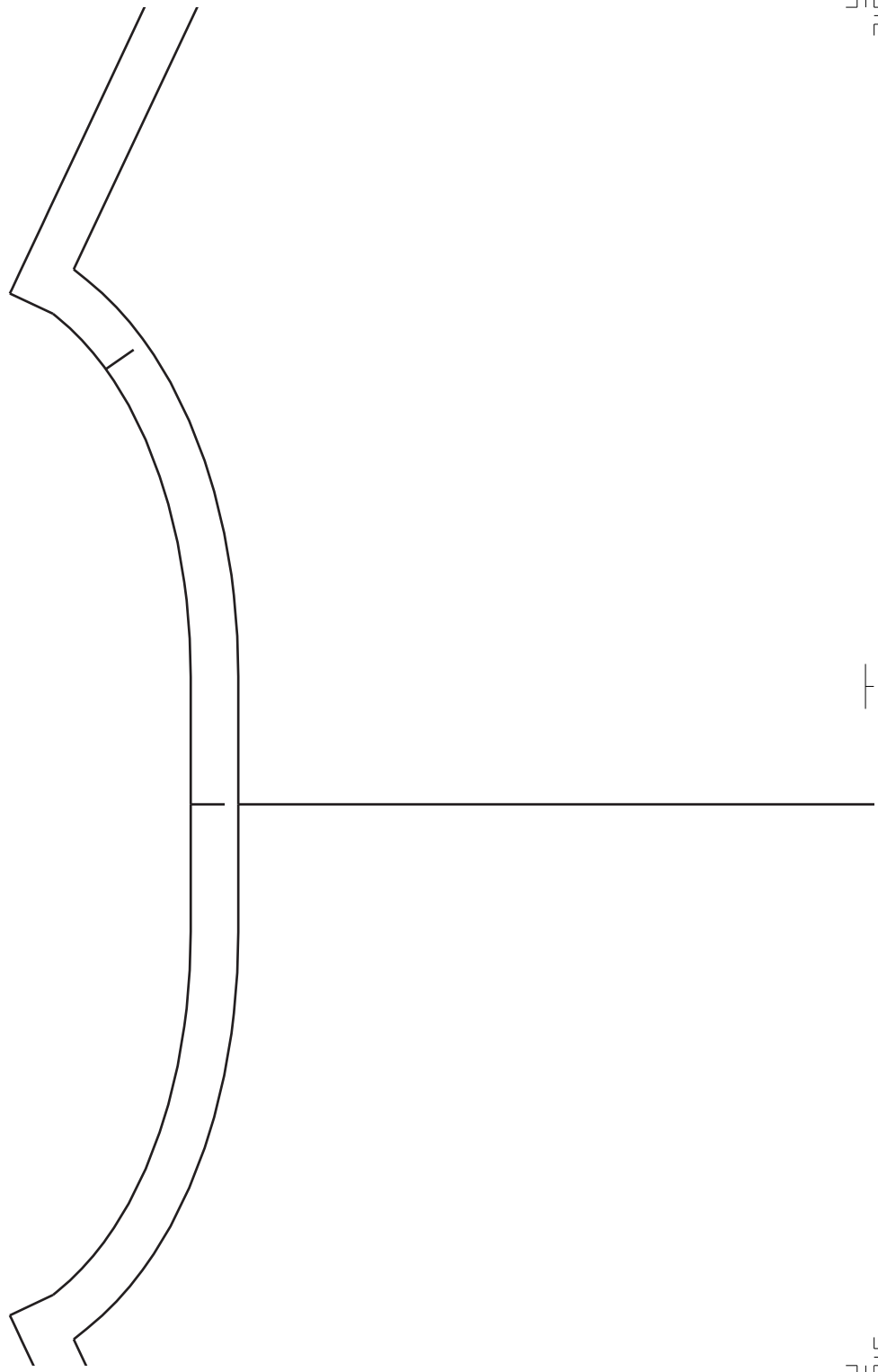


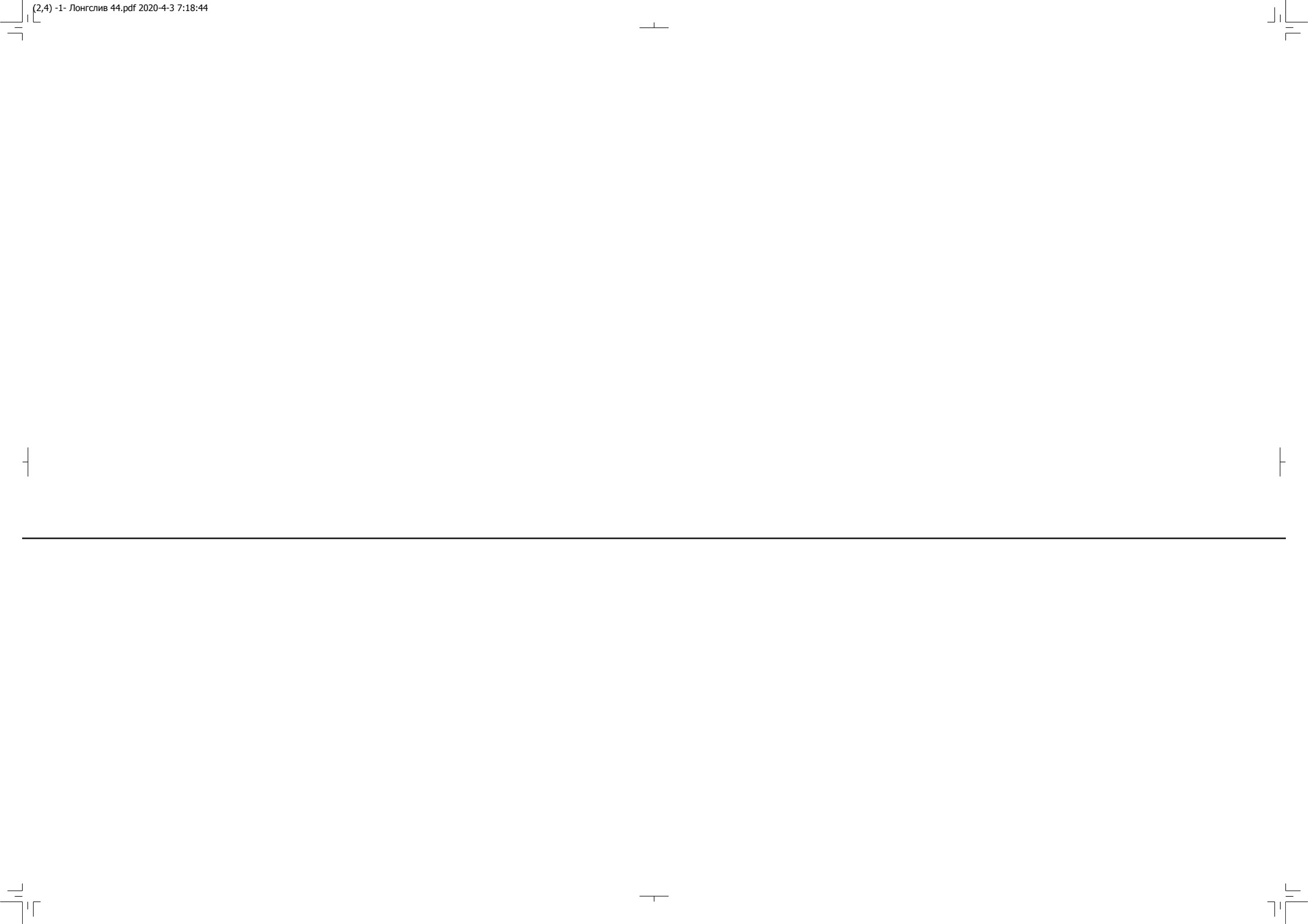




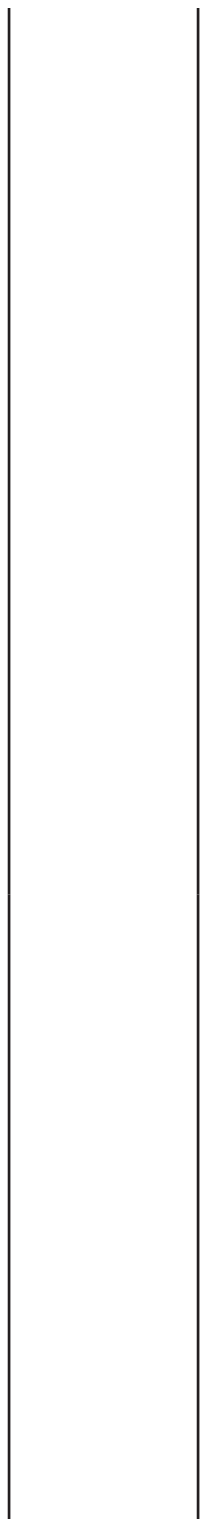


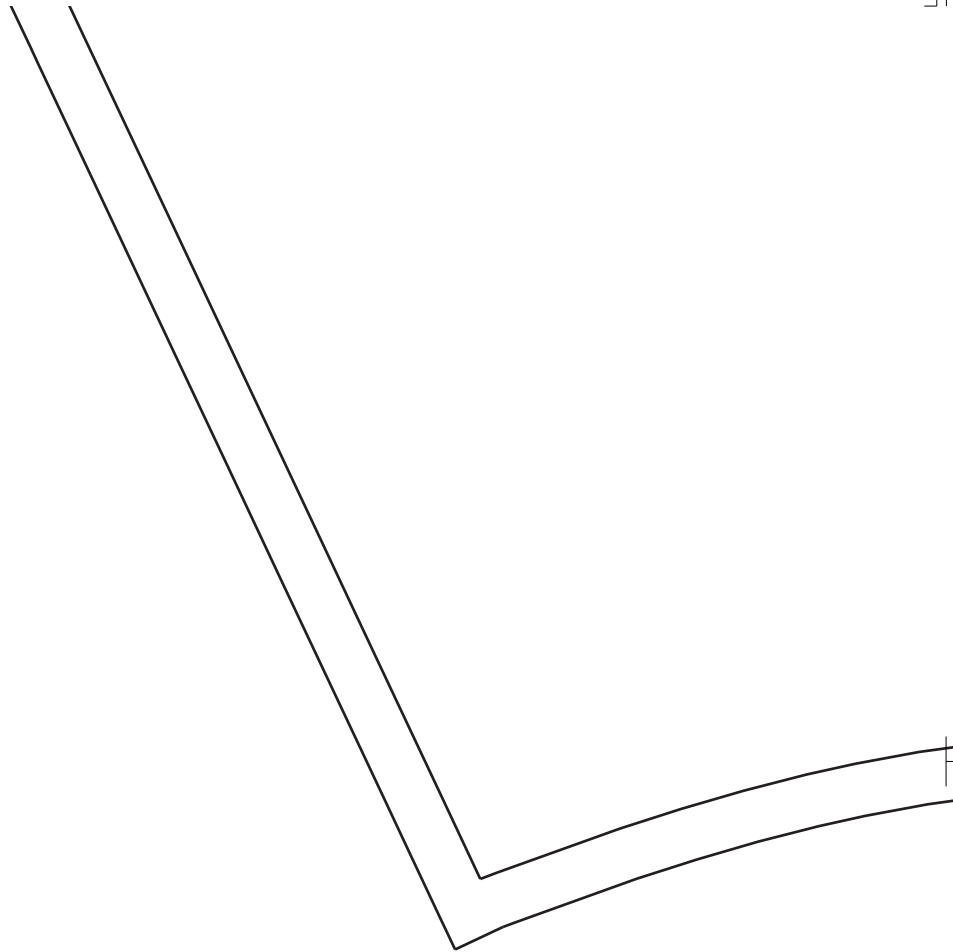
— ЛОНГЛИВ
↓ ДЕТ.
—

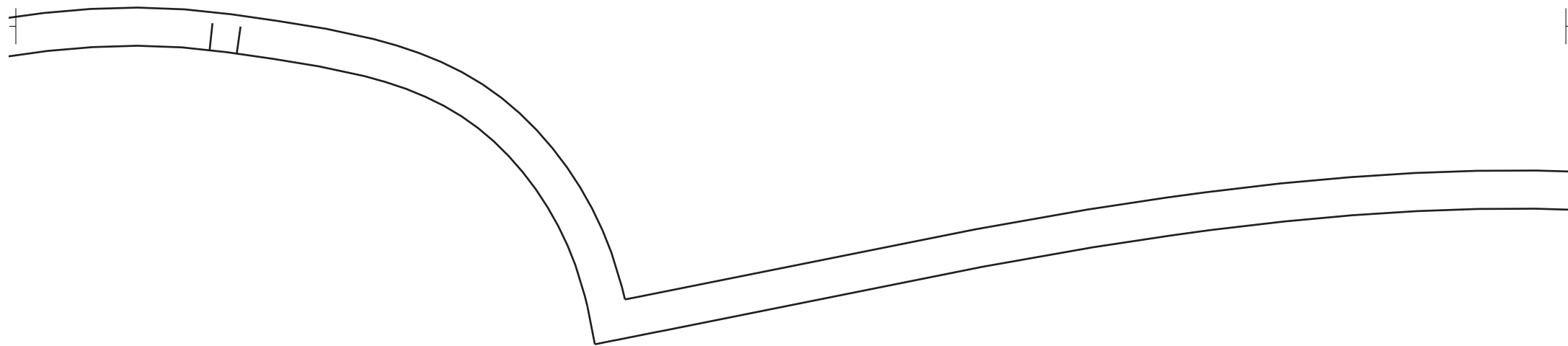


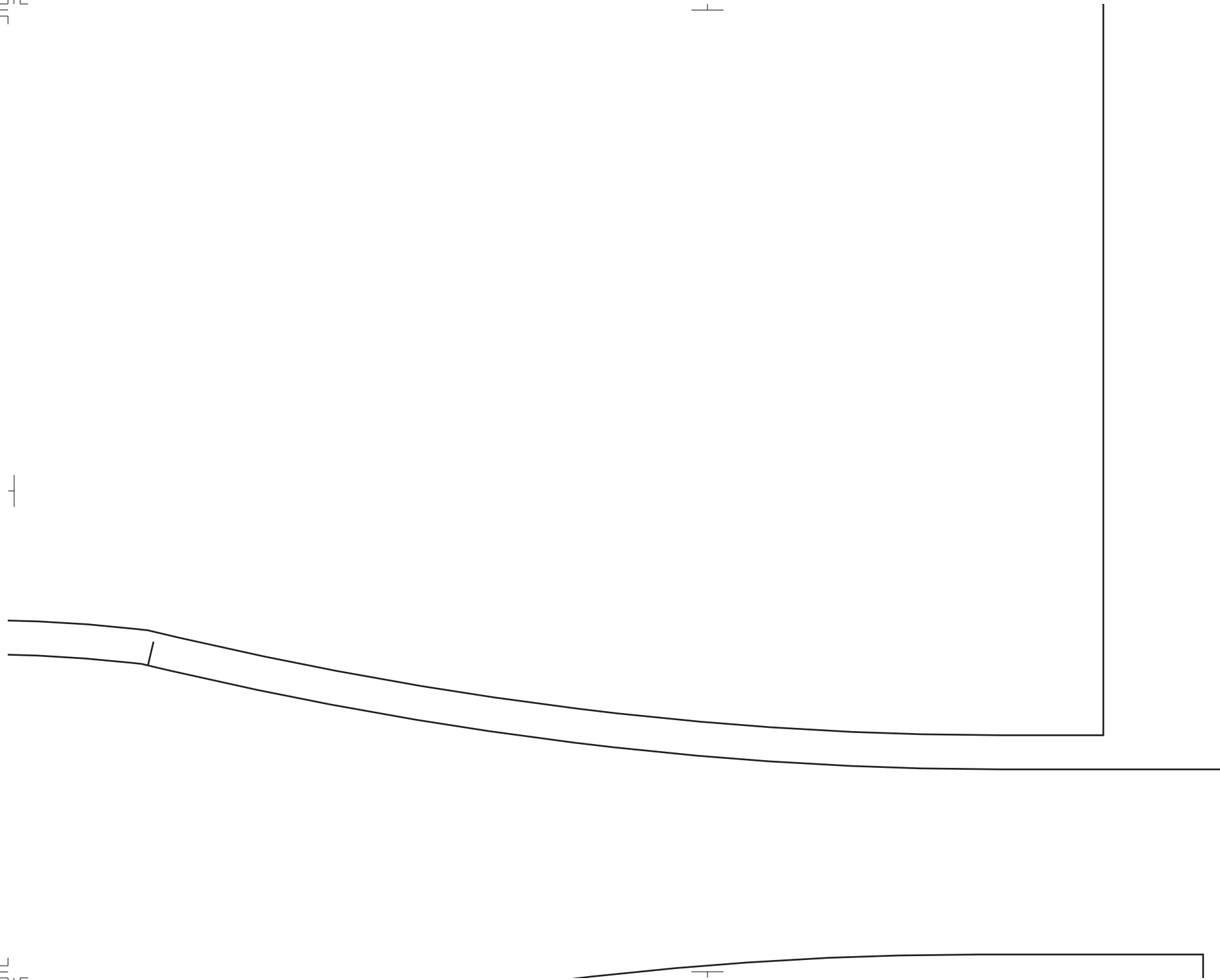


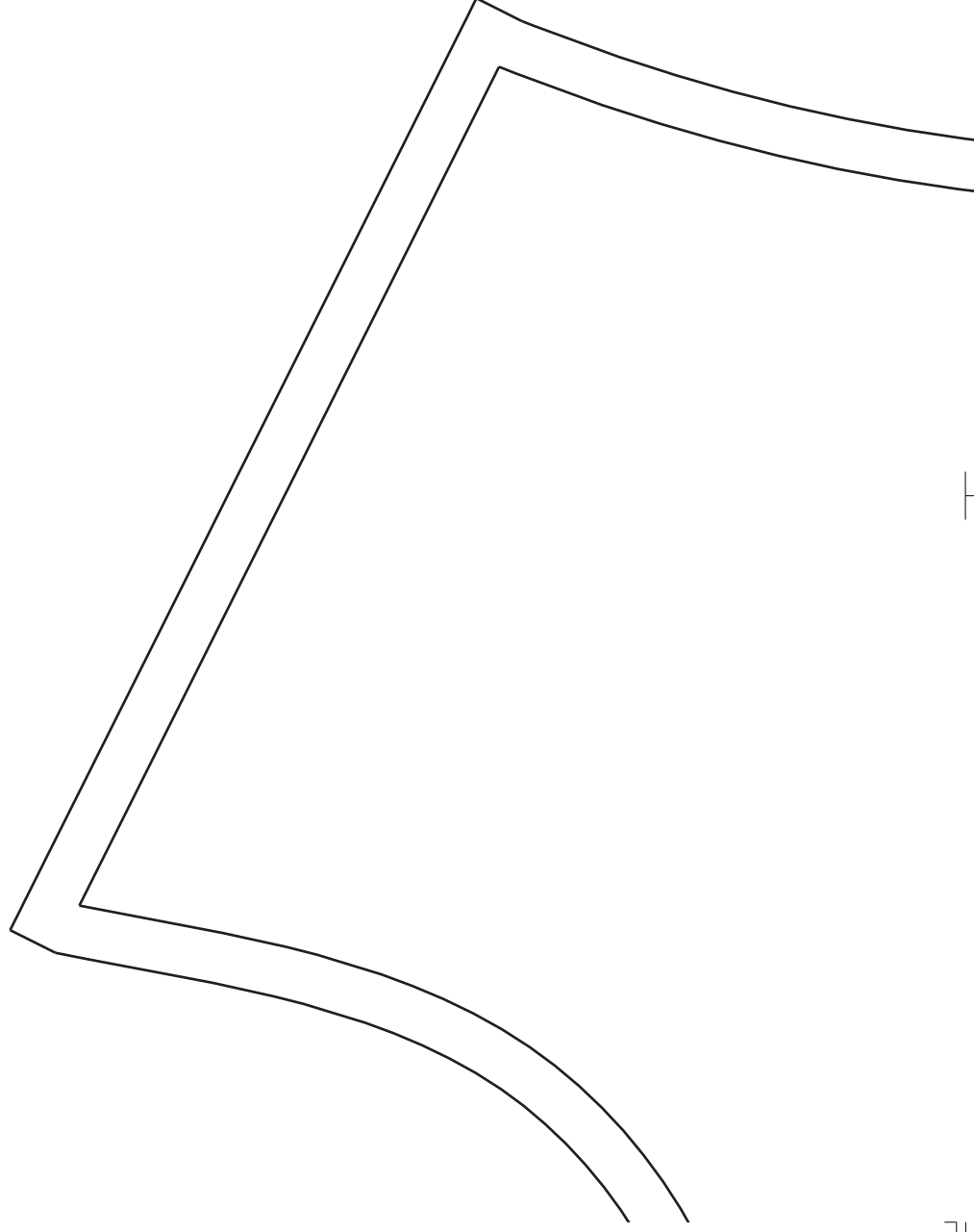
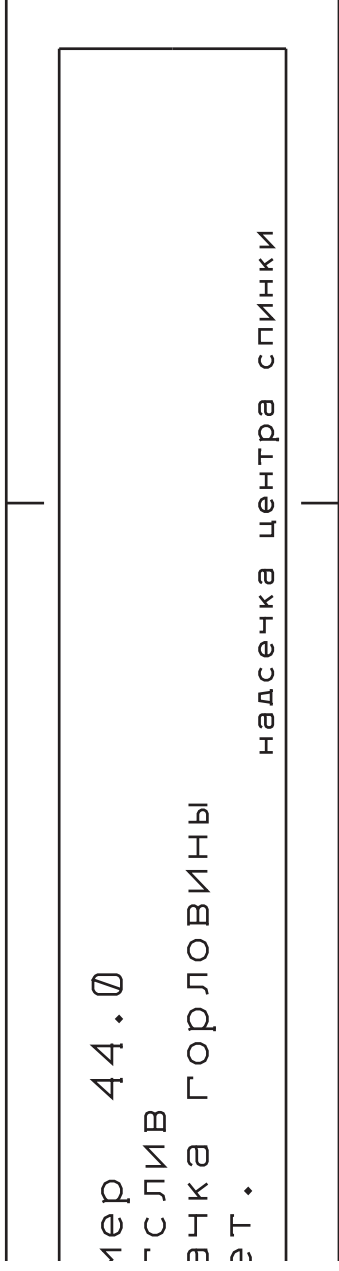
Размер 44.0
Получить

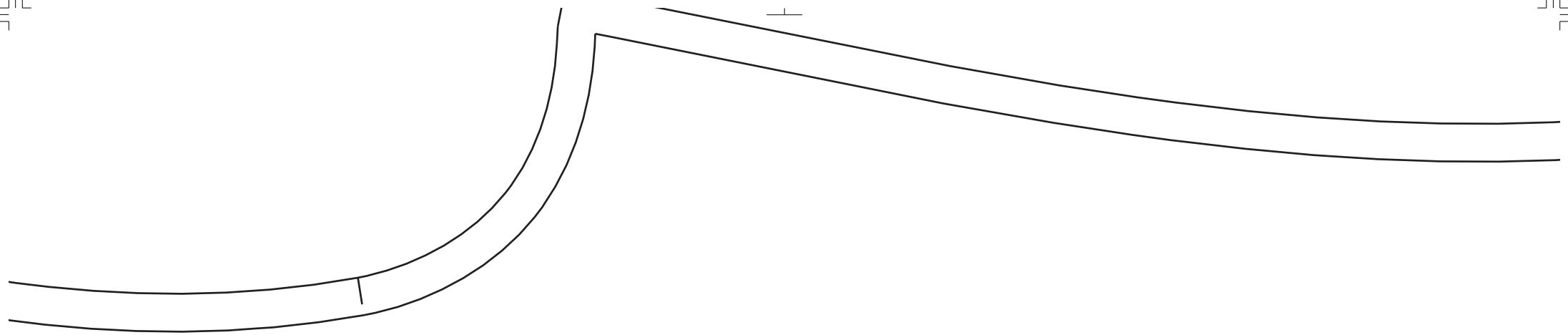




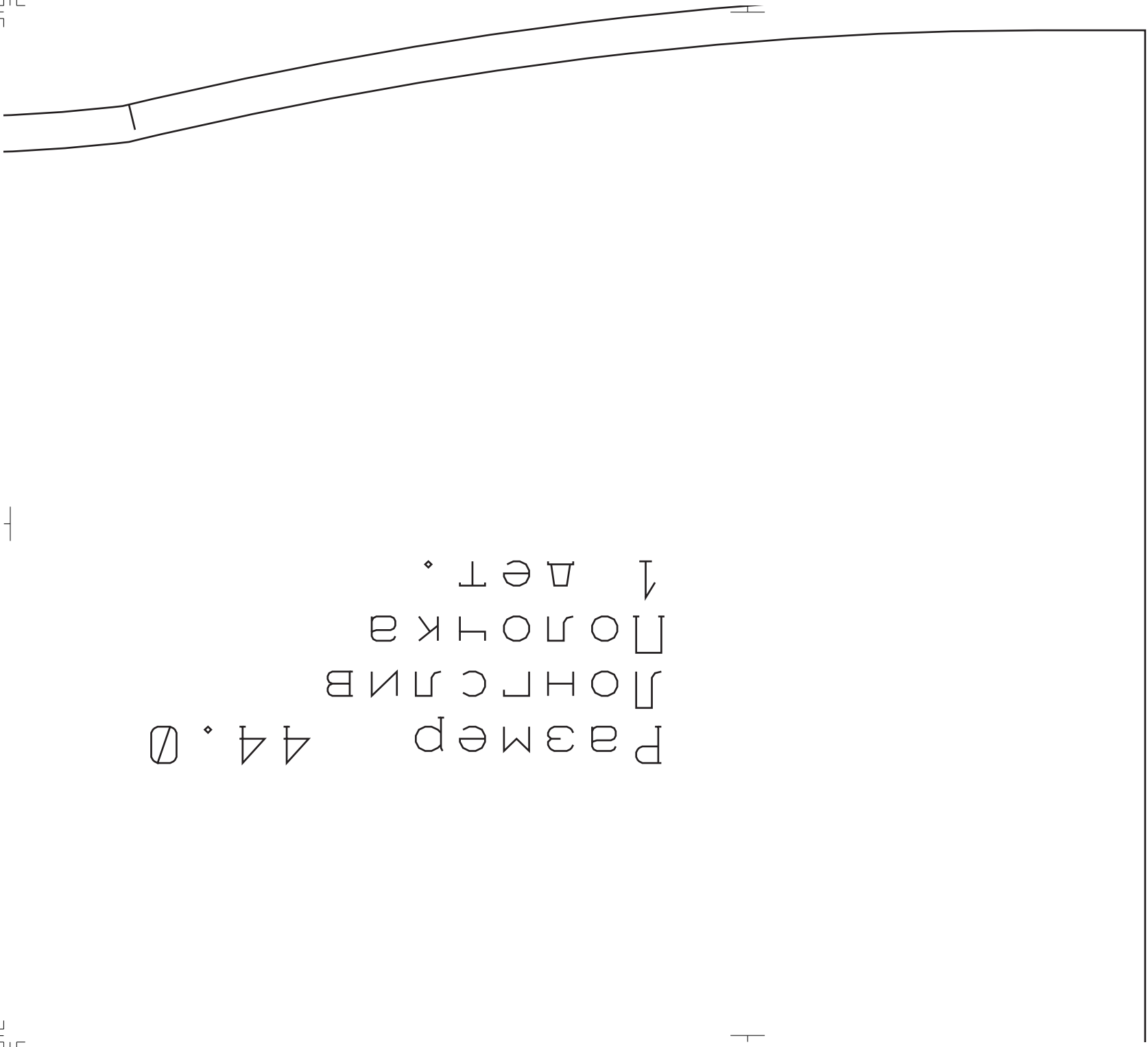


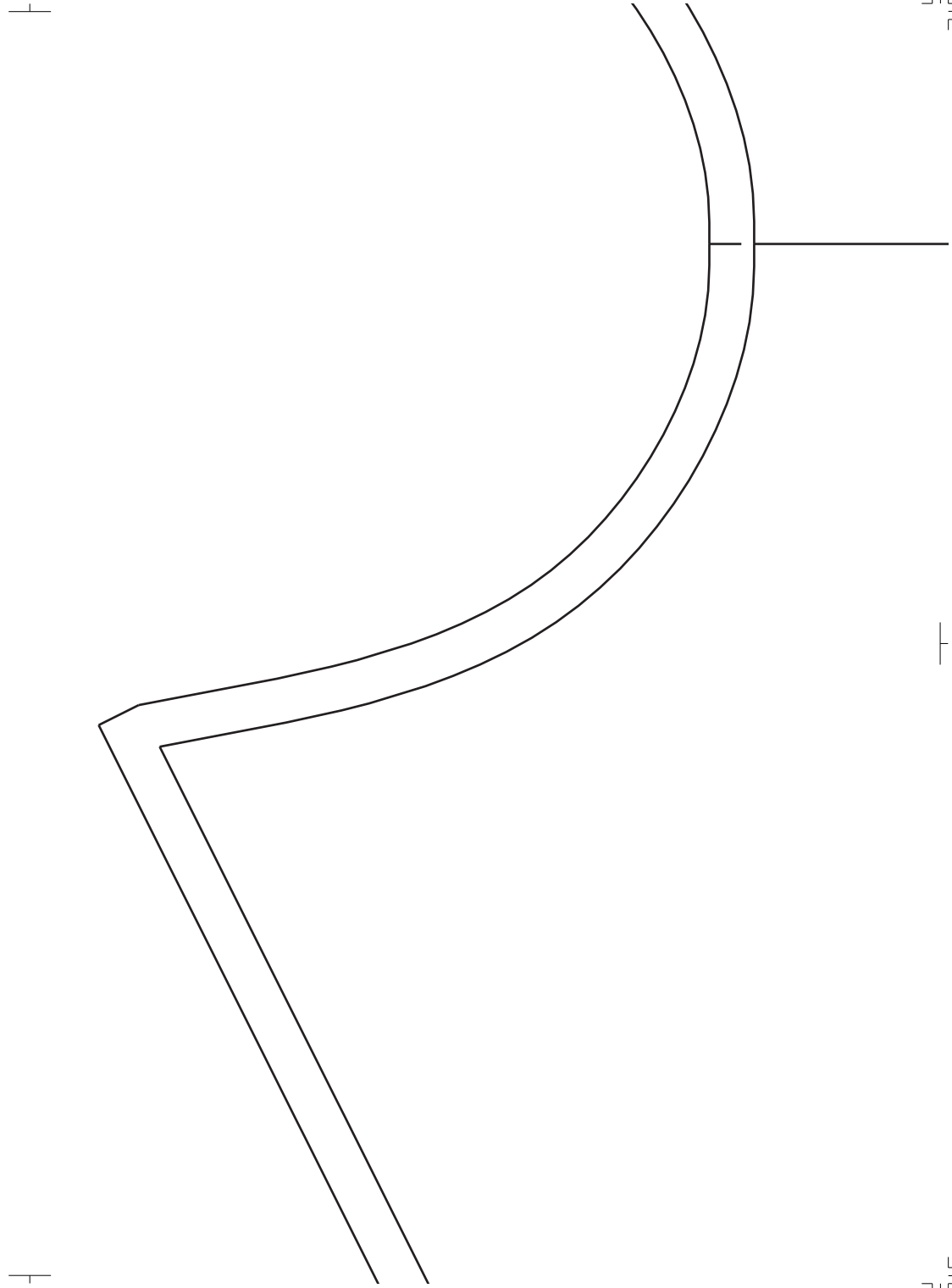
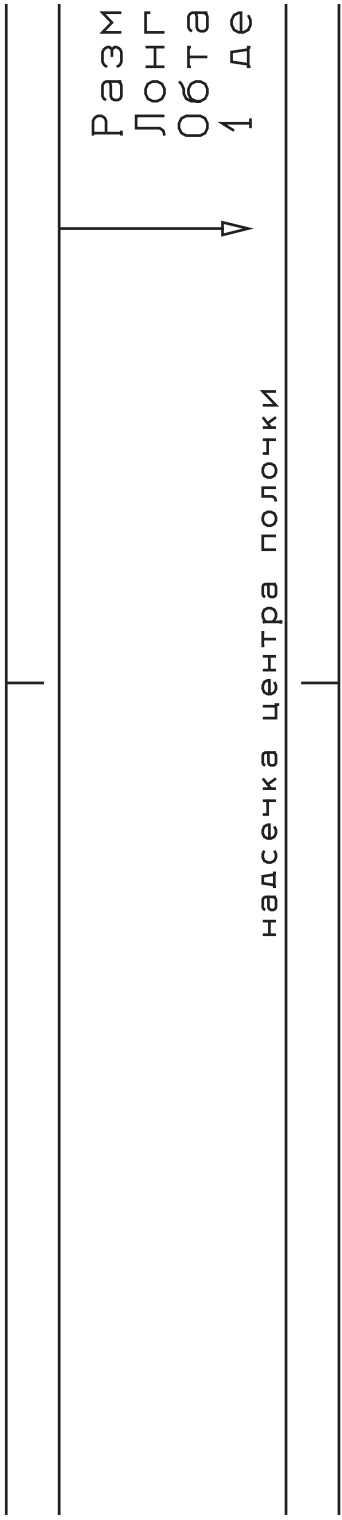






Размер 44.0
Лонглив
Полочка
↓ дет.





КВАДРАТ
10 СМ X 10 СМ

